AUTOFOCUS

Autofocus System for Microscopes

Demo Room



Tokyo Office

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- The contents, specifications, and appearance are subject to change without notice. Please kindly note in advance.

 The descriptions and the guaranteed accuracy values in this catalog are characteristics and values under the conditions specified by us, and may not necessarily be satisfied.

 Safety precautions: To ensure the safe use of the product, please be sure to check the instruction manual before use.



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Our company obtained the ISO9001 Quality Management System certification.





- Continuously Chosen for Every Analysis and Inspection Scenarios –

CHUO SEIKI Autofocus System

CHUO SEIKI, which has been manufacturing and selling autofocus systems for microscopes for many years, now has two new products in its lineup. These systems significantly shorten the time required for analysis and inspection, enabling efficient equipment design and introduction of inspection facilities. We promise to meet the needs of our customers as "The autofocus system can be selected to meet the specific needs of the customer's application."



Pattern Projection and Line Sensor Autofocus System, Combining Experience and Technology High-Performance Autofocus system with Pattern Projection and Line Sensors Our Autofocus system compatible with objective lenses from leading manufacturer's microscopes Combination with Various Z-Axis Drive Units Reliable autofocus system because we are a precision stage manufacturer Autofocus system because we are a precision stage manufacturer Autofocus system that can handle a various range of samples

AUTOFOCUS

Autofocus System for Microscopes



.aser

Point Autofocus System



High-Precision Autofocus system Equipped with a Position Detection Sensor, Also usable as a Non-Contact Probe for Surface Texture Measurement



Laser

Line Autofocus System



CHUO SEIKI's new autofocus system using laser diode as AF light source while maintaining the extensibility of pattern projection and line autofocus systems

Related products

Objective Slider
For details, please refer to pages 16-17



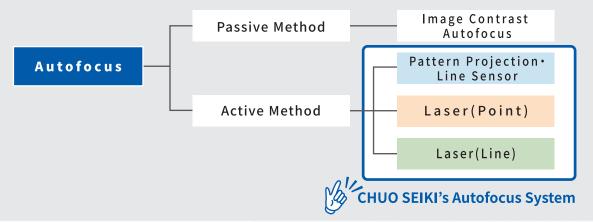


Supports efficiency of analysis and inspection work High-precision, high-speed active autofocus system

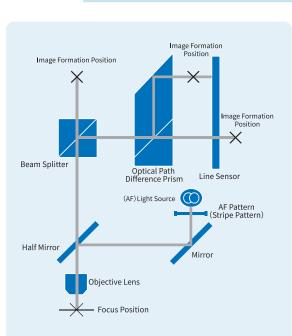
What is active autofocus?

There are mainly two types of focusing methods for microscope autofocus systems, and the method we provide is exclusively active autofocus. This has earned us praise from customers for superior focusing speed and tracking performance compared to passive methods. Furthermore, our recently introduced autofocus system, featuring a laser diode, has significantly improved focusing accuracy in small areas as well as expanding the AF sensor's capture range. As a result, our system is compatible with a broader variety of samples.

• Classification of Autofocus for Microscopes



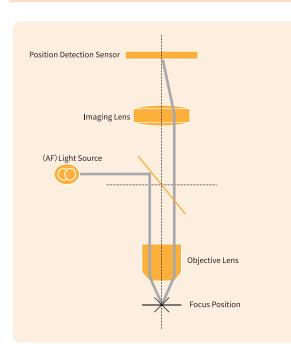
Pattern Projection Schematic diagram **Line Autofocus System**



Pattern Projection and Line Autofocus System

Our autofocus system is reliable and proven. An LED light source is used for the stripe pattern, and the pattern is projected onto the sample. The projected stripe pattern is split into two images by an optical path difference prism. These two images are received by line sensors positioned equidistantly from their respective image formation positions. The position at which the two electrical signals obtained by the line sensors most closely approximate each other is determined to be the in-focus position. This unique method enables high-performance autofocusing.

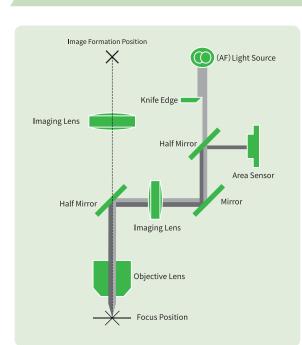
Lase **Point Autofocus**



Point Autofocus

Using a laser beam as the autofocus (AF) light source, the beam is injected at a position offset from the center of the objective lens. The reflected light, focused on the center of the optical axis, is then captured by an AF sensor through an imaging lens. When the lens is defocused, the position of the reflected laser spot shifts away from the center. This shift is measured and fed back to the system to adjust the lens position, ensuring it remains in focus. Additionally, this method serves as a non-contact probe for roughness measurement, enabling high-speed autofocus that is unaffected by the sample's shape or reflectance.

Schematic diagram Laser **Line Autofocus**



Laser Line Autofocus

A laser diode is used as the AF light source. A portion of the emitted laser beam that is intercepted by a knife edge placed in the optical path will then be incident on the objective lens. The area sensor receives the light reflected from the sample, and the AF determines the focal point. This is a multipoint AF that combines the conventional line method and the laser method.

By using a laser beam, the AF sensor capture range has been greatly improved, which was not possible with pattern projection methods.

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Pattern Projection & Line Sensor Autofocus System

Pattern Projection and Line Autofocus

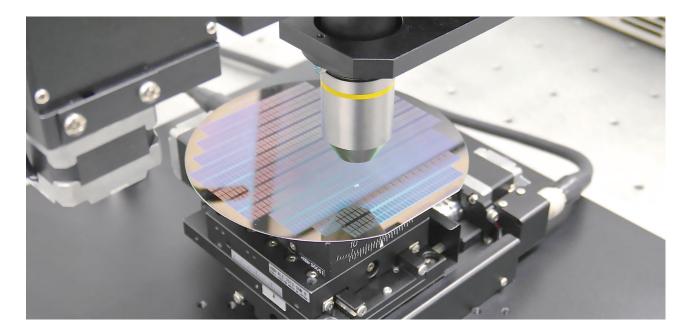
| Focusing Method | | Pattern Projection and Line Autofocus method |
|-------------------|------------|--|
| Objective Lens | *1 | Compatible with Major Microscope Manufacturers |
| Camera Mount | % 2 | C-Mount |
| Repeatability | % 3 | Within $\pm 1/4$ of Depth of Focus |
| AF Light Source | | LED Light Source (780 or 550nm) |
| Detector | | Line Sensor |
| Z-Axis Drive Unit | ※ 4 | This can be combined with various drive units. Please refer to the table below for details |
| Control Equipment | ※ 5 | Dedicated Controller (AFC-6) |

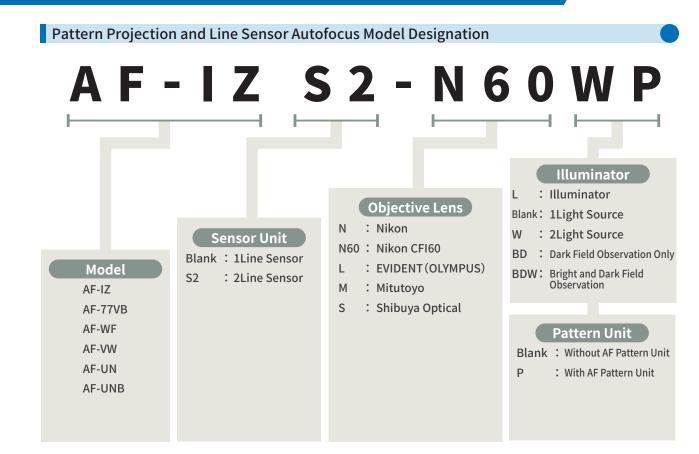
- * 1 For details, please refer to the objective lens compatibility table on page9.
- ※ 2 Some models are compatible with F-mount (φ 28mm or less)
- * 3 Evaluation (repeatability) is based on our specified objective lens and sample (mirror).
- *4 Other manufacturer's drive unit can be combined with AF system. Please contact our sales representative for details.
- % 5 For details of the dedicated controller, please refer to page 13.

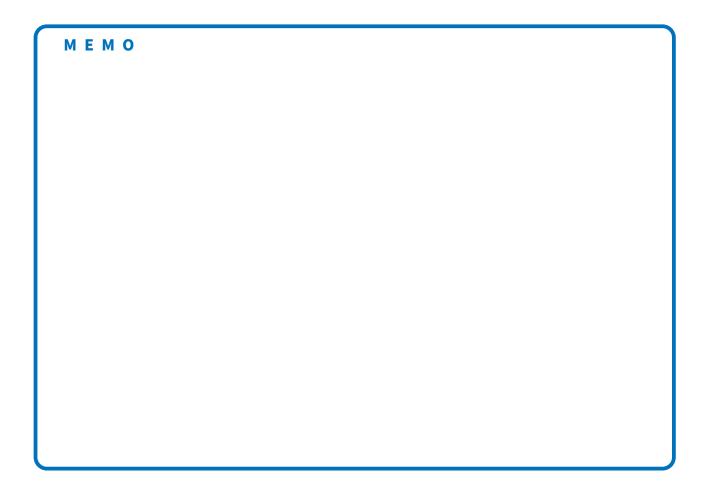
Z-Axis Drive Unit

| Model | AF-61ZA | AF-161ZA | AF-261ZA | AF-361ZA | AF-461ZA |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Travel Amount(nomal) | 4mm | 4mm | 2mm | 4mm | 4mm |
| Minimum Resolution | 0.078µm | 0.078µm | 0.039µm | 0.078µm | 0.078µm |
| Main Materials | Steel | Aluminium | Aluminium | Aluminium | Steel |
| Compatible AF Type | AF-WF AF-77VB | AF-77VB | AF-RF | AF-IZ | AF-WM |

- * Dedicated cable (normally 3 m) is required between the AF sensor unit, AF pattern unit, drive unit, and controller.
- $\ensuremath{\%}$ The travel of the drive unit and the length of each connecting cable can be extended.
- * Please contact our sales representative for details.







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Laser Autofocus System

NEW PAF Series Point Autofocus

| Focusing Method | Point Autofocus Method (ISO-25178-605) | |
|---|--|--|
| Objective Lens *1 | Compatible with Major Microscope Manufacturers | |
| Camera Mount | C-Mount | |
| Repeatability **2 | Within $\pm 1/20$ of Depth of Focus | |
| Capture Range *3 | 5X:≧±5000μm 10X:±2300μm 20X:±1000μm 50X:±250μm | |
| AF Light Source (Oscillation Wavelength) | Laser Diode (PAF-1:785nm PAFC-1:520nm) | |
| Detector | Position Detection Sensor | |
| Laser Power | 1mW or less Class 2 | |
| Z-Axis Drive Unit (Travel Amount) | Drive Unit Integrated PAF-1:50mm PAFC-1:12mm | |
| Control Equipment | Dedicated Controller | |

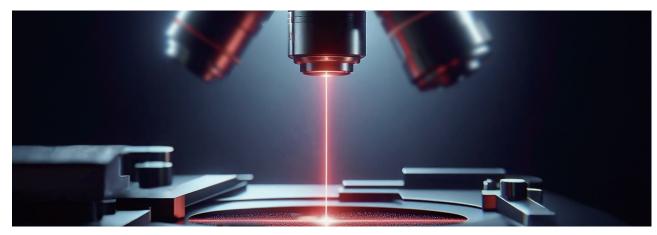
- *1 For details, please refer to the "Objective lens compatibility table" on page 9.
- *2 This is an evaluation (repeatability) using our specified objective lens and sample (mirror).
- *3 The capture range depends on the objective lens and the sample. The measured values are based on our specified conditions (reference values).

Laser Line Autofoucus



| Focusing Method | Multi-Point Autofocus Method (Can be changed to single point) | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Objective Lens *1 | Compatible with Major Microscope Manufacturers | | |
| Camera Mount **2 | C-Mount | | |
| Repeatability **3 | Within $\pm 1/2$ of Depth of Focus | | |
| Capture Range **4 | 5X:≧±5000μm 10X:≧±5000μm 20X:±1500μm 50X:±350μm | | |
| AF Light Source (Oscillation Wavelength) | Laser Diode (780nm) | | |
| Detector | Area Sensor | | |
| Laser Power 1mW or less Class1 | | | |
| Z-Axis Drive Unit | This can be combined with various drive units. Please refer to page6 List Z-Axis Drive Unit | | |
| Control Equipment | | | |

- *1 For details, please refer to the "Objective Lens Compatibility Table" on page 9.
- *3 This is an evaluation (repeatability) using our specified objective lens and sample (mirror).
- *4 The capture range depends on the objective lens and the sample. The measured values are based on our specified conditions (reference values).
- *5 The AF-L series features a built-in control unit within the AF box, enabling direct external control from a PC via software.



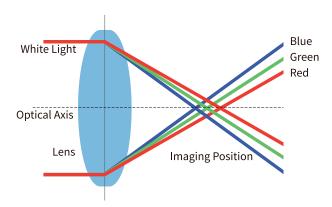
Comon Items for Autofocus System

Objective Lens Compatibility Table

| AF | Pattern Pr | Pattern Projection•Line Sensor Method / Laser Line Method | | | | Point |
|------------------------------|------------|---|--------|-----------------|-------|---------------------|
| Model Microscope Manufacture | AF-IZ | AF-WF | AF77VB | AF-UN AF-UNB | AF-VW | Autofocus Method |
| Nikon | • | • | • | • | _ | • |
| Mitutoyo | • | • | • | _ | • | • |
| Evident | • | • | • | • | - | • |
| Others | • | • | • | _ | • | |

- * Microscopes, objective lenses, and image cameras are to be provided by the customer.
- * Please note that some types of objective lenses may not be compatible with our AF system. To ensure compatibility, please inform us in advance about the specific models and magnifications of the objective lenses you plan to use.
- :Supported :Not verified :Not supported

Autofocus and Axial Chromatic Aberration



What is Axial Chromatic Aberration?

In optics, aberration is a deviation from the ideal image formation in an optical system.

Axial chromatic aberration is a phenomenon in which the refractive index differs depending on the wavelength (color) of light, resulting in a different image formation position. Since autofocus systems mainly use AF light sources in the near-infrared region (780 nm), there is a slight discrepancy(gap) from visible light (the position of focus by humans).

CHUO SEIKI has incorporated a precision AF sensor position adjustment mechanism across its entire line of AF systems to mitigate focus position discrepancies induced by chromatic aberration.



Continuously Preferred Pattern Projection & Line Sensor Autofocus

Compact | Compact model featuring vertical drive and a single objective lens





AF-IZ

Observation Method

Bright Field Observation Only

Camera Mount

C-Mount: Imaging Sensor Size 2/3 or less



- Analysis and inspection are possible with a simple configuration using a single interchangeable objective
- Integrated objective lens drive unit and lens barrel. Compact observation optical system for space effi-



Electronic Component Manufacutuer A

By implementing the autofocus system, we were able to significantly reduce the costs associated with evaluating inspection equipment.



Standard Revolving nosepiece model with multiple objective lenses for versatile use



AF-77VB

Observation Method

Bright Field Observation Dark Field and Differential Interference Observation also supported C-Mount: Imaging Sensor Size 2/3 or less





- Combination of microscope revolving nosepiece (manual and motorized) enables observation at low to high
- The compact design allows for easy integration into inspection equipment, reducing installation costs.



Semiconductor Inspection Equipment Manufacturer B

High-precision autofocus systems are essential for wafer inspection equipment.





BD type (AF-BD) AF system that has built-in ring-type fiber optic illumination for dark field observation in the AF-77VB

Only Nikon objective lenses are supported.



Wide

Wide-Field observation model compatible with Image Sensor Sizes up to Φ28mm



AF-WF

Observation Method Camera Mount Bright Field, Polarization, and Differential Interference

C-Mount: Image Sensor Size 1 inch or less

F-mount: Image Sensor Size Φ 28mm or less



- Enables wide field view observation and observation with combined revolving nosepiece.
- · Brightfield, polarization, and differential interference observation. Multiple observation method supported.



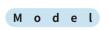
Image Processing Manufacturer C

Thanks to the wide-field AF system, we have been able to streamline the analysis during full-sample inspections.



Repair

Laser repair compatible model with built-in slider-type objective lens switching unit



AF-VW (for laser repair)

Observation Method

Bright Field Observation and for Laser repair

Camera Mount

C-Mount: Imaging Sensor Size 2/3 or less



- Objective lenses for laser repair can be combined at four wavelengths: 266 nm, 355 nm, 532 nm, and 1064
- Objective slider (AF-OLS) series that can be attached to multiple objective lenses.



Laser Repair Company D

Thanks to this AF system, using multiple objective lenses for laser processing has saved us time, and we're delighted.



The Expanded laser repair processing machine system that combined AF-VW system with an objective slider.



Ring fiber illumination for dark field observation is built into the light illuminator



Continuously Preferred Pattern Projection & Line Sensor Autofocus

Microscope | Compact unit model compatible with a microscope illuminator for system integration



AF-UN / AF-UNB

Observation Method

Depends on the used microscope light illuminator

Camera Mount

C-Mount: Imaging Sensor Size 2/3 or less



- The combination with a light illuminator enables both versatile observation and AF system.
- The compact unit design is optimized for mounting on microscopes and other instruments.



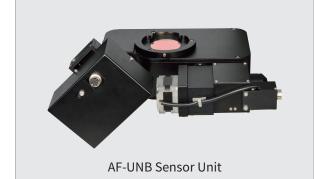
Wafer Inspection Equipment Manufacturer

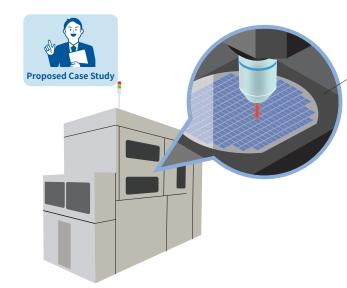
This system facilitated a smooth transition to a high-performance visual inspection system, which was highly beneficial.

Research and Development Facility F

Adding the AF function to our microscope has made the analysis work much more enjoyable.







The Autofocus system, combined with a microscope light illuminator, is mounted on a wafer inspection system.

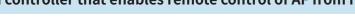


The Autofocus system integrates a microscope frame with an automatic stage to reduce analysis and inspection time.

** Nikon and Evident microscopes only

Unit

Dedicated controller that enables remote control of AF from host PC





AFC-6

Dedicated controller that can register up to various 30 AF parameters set for each objective lens



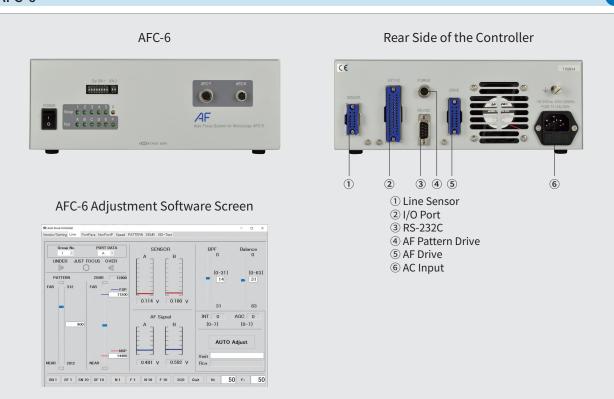
- In addition to remote control from the host PC, manual control is available via the operation box.
- AFC adjustment software quickly supports the development of an autofocus system.

AF Controller Specifications

| Model | AFC-6 | |
|---|---|--|
| External Dimensions (Excluding Protrusions) | W250mm×D280mm×H90mm | |
| Weight | 3.3kg | |
| Input Power | AC100-240V 40VA 50/60Hz | |
| Current Consumption | 1A | |
| Communication Interface | RS-232C, I/O, Operation Box (AFC-K) | |
| Control Function | Autofocus ON/OFF, Step Movement, Return to Home Position, AF Parameter Setting | |
| Functions for Safe Operation | Soft Limit (Set for NEAR Side Only) | |

^{*} If the customer requests control of the Z-stage drive unit provided by them, please contact our sales representative for further details.

AFC-6





Laser Autofocus Series Available for Various Applications

Spot

Point autofocus that works effectively as a non-contact probe for surface texture measurement



PAF Series



Observation Method

Bright Field Observation Only

Camera Mount

C-Mount: Image Sensor Size 1 inch or less

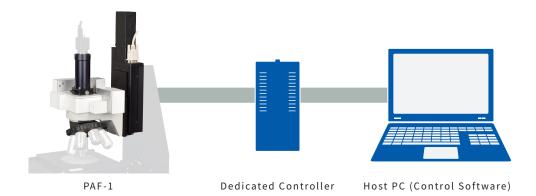


- PAF-1: Vertical Movement Microscopes PAFC-1: Vertical Movement objective lenses
- High precision point autofocus that eliminates the need for sample selection enhances

PAF Controller Specifications

| External Dimensions (Excluding Protrusions) | W280mm×D300mm×H80mm | |
|---|---|--|
| Weight | 3kg | |
| Input Power | AC100-240V, 50/60Hz | |
| Current Consumption | 1A | |
| Communication Interface | RS-232C, I/O | |
| Control Function | Manual Control from PC Autofocus ON/OFF, Step Movement, Return to Home Position, AF Parameter Setting, Objective Lens Switching, Dimming of Microscope Illumination | |
| Functions for Safe Operation | Objective Lens Contact Prevention Sensor, Soft Limit | |

PAF System Configuration Example





- Non-contact probe application for height measurement of electronic devices, etc. (acquisition of height infor-
- · It is possible to focus on small areas such as Inspection of processed products with steep angles and nee-

Line

Smart Multipoint Autofocus Equipped with Laser Diode





Observation Method

Bright Field Observation Only

Camera Mount

C-Mount: Image Sensor Size 1 inch or less

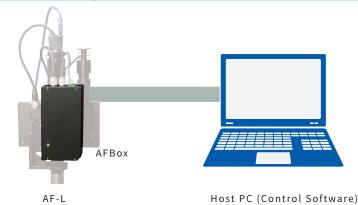


- Simple autofocus system with integrated controller and AF sensor unit.
- Can be mounted on a microscope illuminator without the need for various observation methods.

AF-L AF Box Specifications

| External Dimensions (Excluding Protrusions) | W80mm×D60mm×H150mm (AF-IZ Type) |
|--|--|
| Weight | 0.9kg |
| Input Power | DC24V |
| Maximum Power Consumption | 120W |
| Communication Interface | USB2.0 Type-A, RS-232C, I/O |
| Control Function | Autofocus ON/OFF, Step Movement, Return to Home Position, AF Parameter Setting |
| Functions for Safe Operation | Soft Limit (Set for NEAR Side Only) |

AF-L System Configuration Example





The AF-L series can be combined with the drive unit of the pattern-projecting AF series, allowing for the exploration of identical specification changes and customization.



AF-L-UN: This unit can be mounted on a microscope light illuminator.

Objective Slider Series with High Precision and High Durability

Unit

Slide-type high-performance objective lens switching unit



AF-OLS-XX-MS



Bright Field Observation, Near Ultraviolet, Visible, and Near Infrared for Laser Processing



- · Stepper motor-driven objective lens switching unit designed for high precision and exceptional
- Can be combined with our autofocus systems (AF-XXX series, AF-L series)

Objective Slider Specifications

Stepper Motor Type









Controller for Stepper Motor Type

| Model | QT-BDL1(K)AC |
|---|---------------------|
| Input Power (AC Adapter) | AC100-240V 50/60Hz |
| External dimensions (excluding protrusions) | W165mm×D142mm×H60mm |
| Weight | about 1.6kg |
| Communication interface | RS-232C |



* Motor cable and RS-232C cable are optional.



Unit

High performance objective lens switching unit by sliding type



AF-OLS-XXL-MS NEW

Observation Method

Bright Field Observation, Near Ultraviolet, Visible, and Near Infrared for Laser Processing



- · Linear shaft motor driven objective lens switching unit achieving high speed, high precision, and
- Can be combined with our autofocus system (AF-XXX series, AF-L series).

Objective Slider Specifications

Linear Shaft Motor Type



| Model | | AF-OLS-04L-MS | AF-OLS-06L-MS | AF-OLS-08L-MS | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|--|
| Objective Lens | | Compatible with Major Microscope Manufacturers | | | |
| Direction of Movement | | 1direction | | | |
| Number of Holes | | 4 | 6 | 8 | |
| N | Distance to the Next Lens | 42mm | | | |
| Nosepiece | Switching Time(max) | 0.7s | 0.8s | 1.0s | |
| | Switching Time(min) | 0.4s | | | |
| Repeatability | | ±0.2μm | | | |
| Drive Method | | Linear Shaft Motor (Controlled by Dedicated Controller, Feedback Control by Linear Encoder) | | | |







Controller for Linear Shaft Motor Type

| Model | AF-OLS-LC |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Input Power (AC Adapter) | DC 24V (Current Consumption max2A) |
| External Dimensions (Excluding protrusions) | W112mm×D210mm×H51.2mm |
| Weight | 1.2kg |
| CommunicationInterface | USB(Type-B) 3m or less recommended |

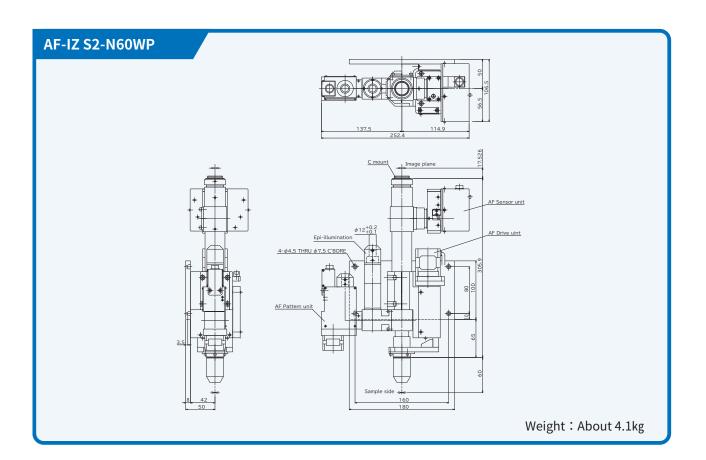
- * Motor cable and encoder cable (3m each) are included.
- * AC adapter and USB cable are optional.

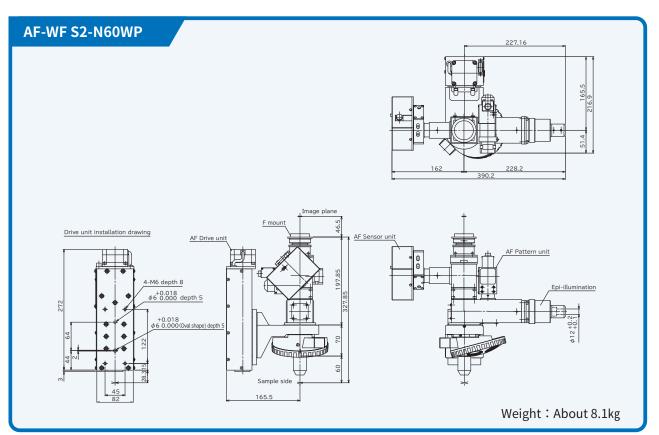


AF system with an objective slider that accommodates up to 8 objective lenses

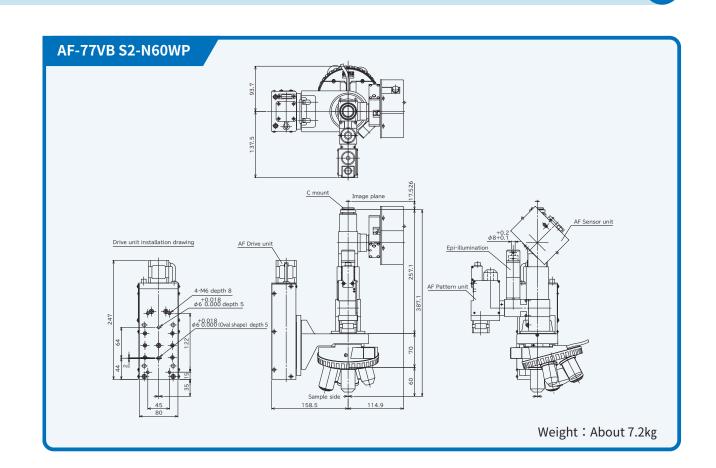


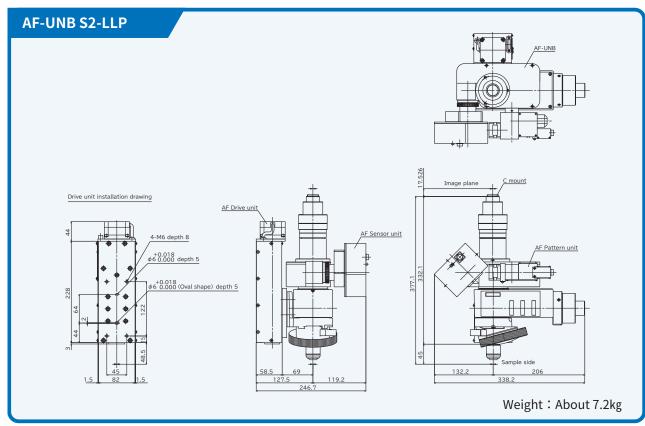
External View





The weight does not include the objective lens, revolving no sepiece, focusing unit, light illuminator, or lighting device.

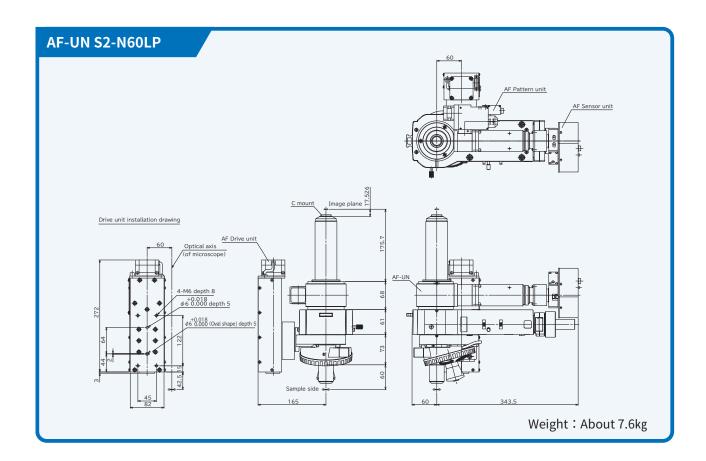


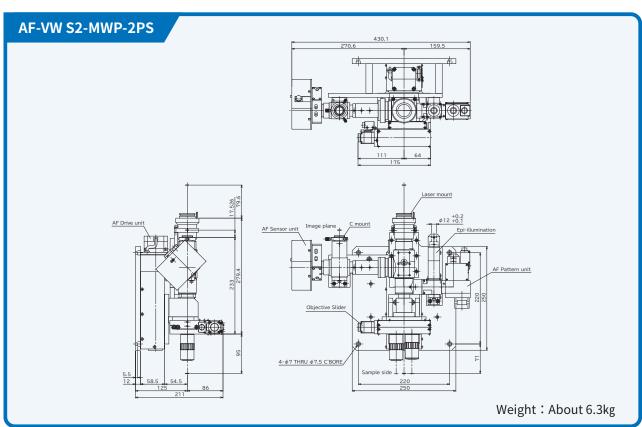


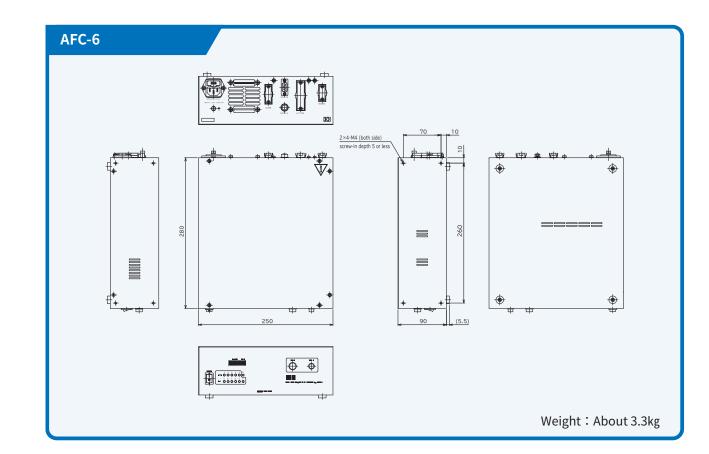
The weight does not include the objective lens, revolving nosepiece, focusing unit, light illuminator, or lighting device.

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External View





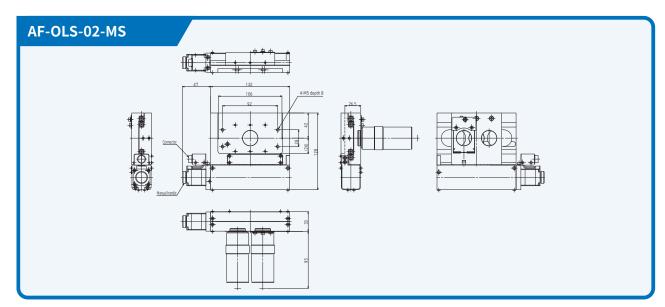


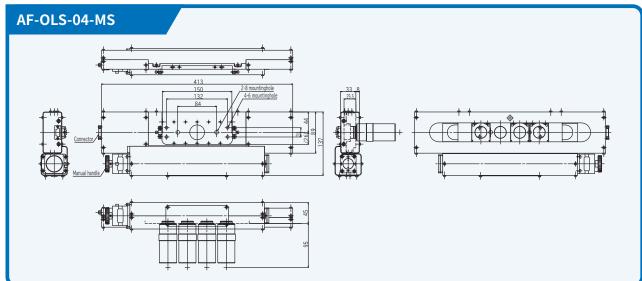


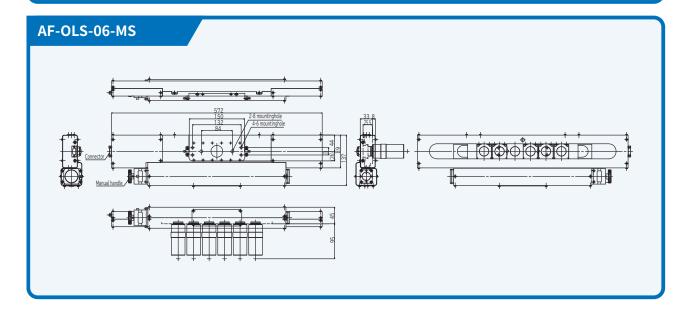
The weight does not include the objective lens, revolving nosepiece, focusing unit, light illuminator, or lighting device.

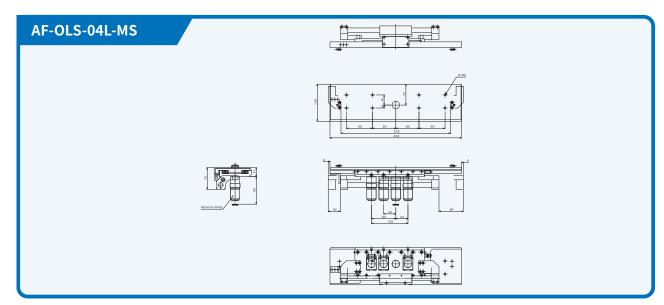


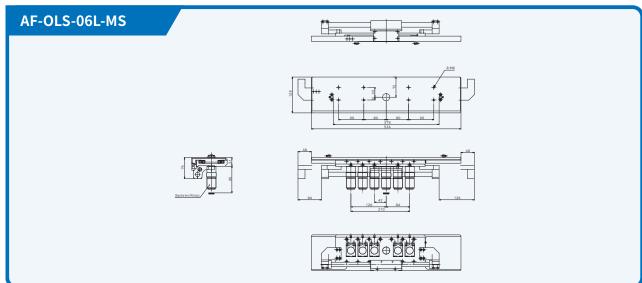
External View

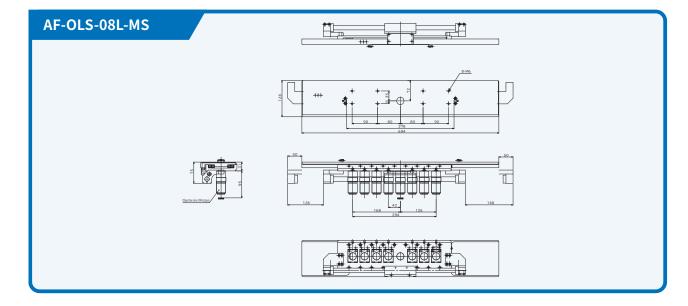






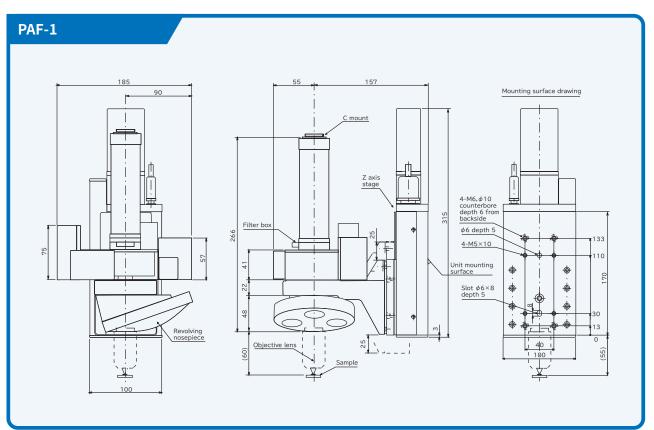


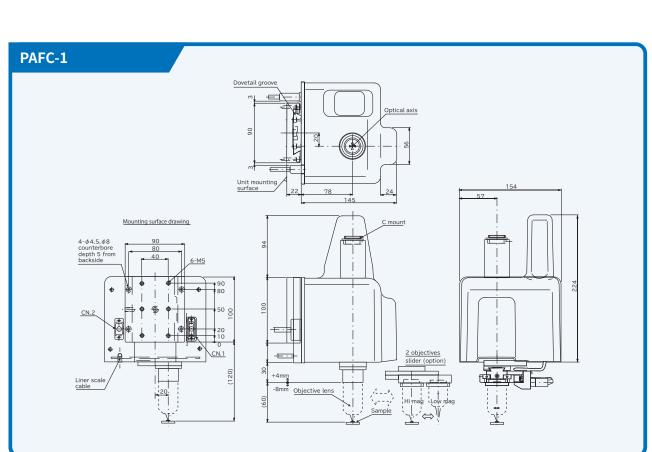


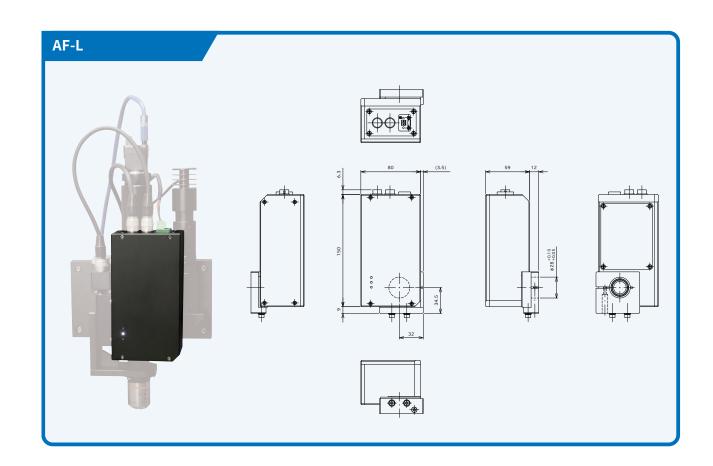


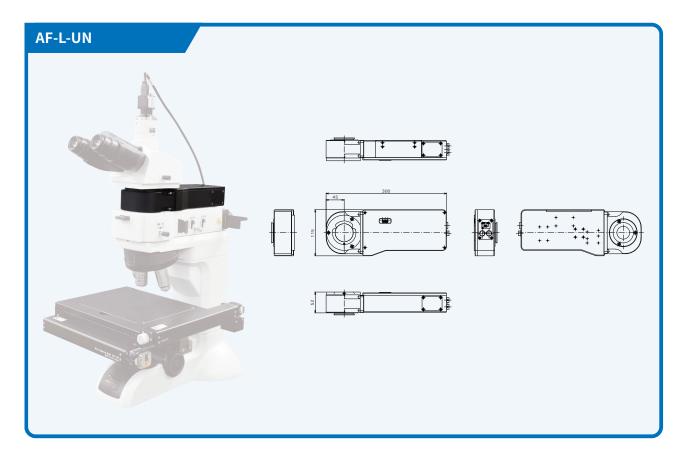
Science Spirits & Independence Spirits

External View

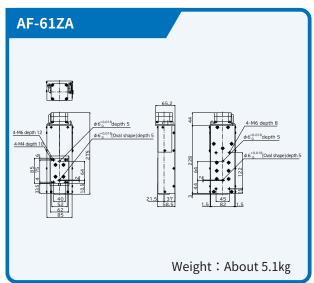


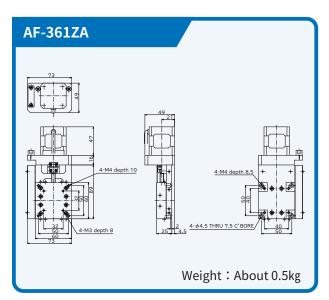


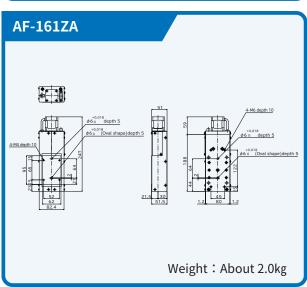


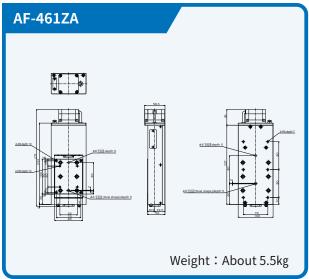


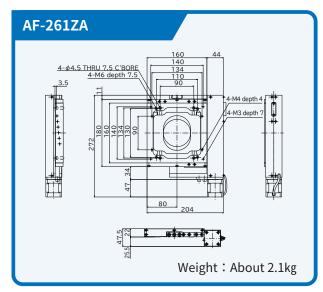
External View







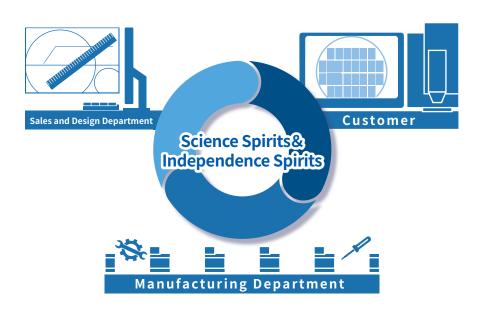




This weight refers to the Z-Axis Drive Unit only; the weight of other units are not included.

Science Spirits & Independence Spirits

The history of CHUO SEIKI began in 1955 when our founder, Setsuo Hotta, introduced the first "Tool Scope" microscope to the market. As we approach our 70th anniversary in 2025, we remain committed to developing products from the perspective of the end user. Guided by our new corporate philosophy of "Science Spirits" and "Independence Spirits," our dedicated team is united in creating user-friendly products and is consistently proposing solutions that address our customers' challenges.



Customization Examples: Gate System

Our gate system allows for the construction of customized products using a combination of three components: a desktype vibration isolation table, a gantry frame, and an XY Motorized stage. This enables us to offer highly flexible and diverse combinations of analysis and inspection systems without worrying about the optical or drive systems that will be mounted.

